



## **IAP P6/01 JUST-HIS.BE “JUSTICE AND SOCIETY”**

### **ANNUAL REPORT 2010 - SCIENTIFIC REPORT**

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## I - Description of the state of the research conducted within each WP

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### Global activity of the Project: Socio-political history of Belgian Justice Administration

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During the year 2010, the project has progressed well, in first instance through the work carried out by the eighth PhD students for their doctoral research: on lawyers, ministries of Justice (UGent), 20<sup>th</sup> c. criminal police (State Archives), 20<sup>th</sup> c. juvenile penitentiary institutions, 19<sup>th</sup> c. prisons (UCL), 19<sup>th</sup>-20<sup>th</sup> c. magistracy (FUSL), and justice during the World Wars (Cegesoma).

Cooperative actions have been focused on the realization of **publications** of the first results of this new network (WP 8).

Four collective books summarizing the proceedings of the first joint IAP workshops and conferences have been published in the IAP series “Justice & Society” by our State Archives partner’s publishing office. Another series, “Histoire, Justice & Société”, was extended with the publication of a fifth collective volume, thanks to IAP support and in a joint venture with another collaborative project (ARC) of our coordinator (UCL).

A second, trilingual IAP book series ‘Justice & Society, Justitie & Samenleving, Justice & Société’ has been accepted for publication by the Publisher Die Keure/La Charte and is being managed by the partners UCL & UGent. A special issue of the journal BEG/CHTP is in preparation (nine articles accepted) to be published by the partner CegeSoma.

For 2011, the major publication will be the *Encyclopedia of Belgian Justice History*, bringing together all the research results from the seven IAP teams in one book.

The second axis of dissemination of results has been the huge development of the IAP **portal Justhis.be**, aimed to collect and disseminate a broad range of sources and resources for the history of justice. The IAP has provided us with the opportunity to integrate various other projects focusing on the development of relevant research resources such as “Prosopography of the Belgian Magistrates, 1795-1940) (UCL-FUSL) and “Bibliography, Source Guide & Digital Resources for Belgian Justice History (State Archives), which will be further developed in 2011. Another important resource, the database and online application covering the Belgian Criminal Justice Statistics (1830-2010) (Quetelet.net/Instap) will be integrated in the IAP portal in 2011, as well as the corpus “Inaugural Discourses of Belgian High Magistracy (1830-1914)” (see WP4a).

The team of promoters is preparing the last year of this phase (2011) by placing the emphasis on four main axes:

- Organisation of two international events: Conference on Justice in Wartimes and Revolutions and a Digital Humanities Workshop.
- Supervision of the PhD students completing their doctoral thesis and supporting the publication of their thesis in the IAP series with Die Keure/La Charte.
- Continuation of the publication of conference proceedings, in the IAP book series.
- Integration of the digital research resources projects into the portal.

Given that the central goal of this new project, i.e. to constitute a dynamic national research network and lay a solid national foundation of new research data and results, has been reached, the team is now preparing for the **international extension** of the project in two directions:

- Internationalisation of the research themes: Belgian Justice & Population in an international perspective: from the socio-political to the social dimension of Justice administration, with transversal (across teams) workpackages, focused on military justice, colonial justice, policing, minorities & gender, juveniles and social structures, criminologies, digital justice resources research.
- Internationalisation of the researchers’ scientific output through the publication of specific results obtained by the PhD students in leading international scholarly journals, the publication of an English version of the Encyclopedia of Belgian Justice, acceleration of the integration of postdocs and PhD students in international networks (ESSHC, EYLH, GERN, ESCLH, ICCL, EHRI) and prominent centres of excellence in the Humanities (CNRS, Cepadip, CHDJ, Max-Planck Frankfurt and Hamburg), Open University, European University Institute (Firenze), NIAS (Wassenaar).

### WP1a Activities of the State Archives

#### - **Inspections**

During the year 2010, all judicial services of the Federal Police in Wallonia, successors in law of the judicial police, have been submitted to inspections, with the exception of Nivelles and Eupen. Following these visits, five services transferred their archives to the State Archives: Arlon, Verviers, Dinant, Namur and Huy.

#### - **Finding aids - research engine - published inventories**

The descriptions of all documents transferred to the State Archives by the prosecutor services, courts, tribunals and police services have been verified. Information has been added to the database “search engine” of AGR (<http://arch.arch.be>). Some 680 inventories about the archival fonds concerning the department of justice, courts, tribunals, etc. are currently online. The basic description of 1800 archival blocs are available on the arch.arch.be website. The completion of the database with facts and information on dozens of records creators and on the history of their archives has been carried on.

In 2010, the following inventories have been finalised and validated. The major part of these papers haven't been published yet, nor integrated into the database:

BISTER Tamara, DENONCIN Magali and PIRLOT Vincent, *Inventaire des archives du tribunal de première instance de Neufchâteau. Tribunal civil : documents de l'état civil (1881-1950)*, Brussels, AGR, 2010 (Inventaires Archives de l'État à Arlon 61)

CLOUNER Patricia, JANSSENS Luc, (introduction by DEPOORTERE Rolande, written by JANSSENS Luc), *Archives de la Cour militaire. Dossiers de procédure d'affaires jugées, 1956*, Brussels, 2011. To be published

DENERT C., [DEPOORTERE Rolande, VANDEN BOSCH Hans and JANSSENS Luc (introduction par)], *Inventaire des archives de la cour d'appel de Bruxelles. Chambres civiles. Archives des chambres siégeant en matière civile et commerciale. Versement 2006*, Brussels, 2011. To be published

DEPOORTERE Rolande, VANDEN BOSCH Hans and JANSSENS Luc (introduction by), *Inventaire des archives de la cour d'appel de Bruxelles. Chambres civiles. Archives des chambres siégeant en matière civile et commerciale. Versement 1996-1997, 2011, Partie I, ajouté et rédigé par Luc Janssens*, Brussels, 2011. To be published

DESMAELE Bernard, *Inventaire des archives du Tribunal des Dommages de Guerre de Tournai (1912) 1919-1927*. Brussels, 2011. To be published

DROSSENS P., *Inventarissen van de archieven van de krijgsraden te Antwerpen 1817-1959, Gent 1816-1938, Hasselt 1944-1948, Leuven 1945-1947, Mechelen 1944-1947, Tongeren 1944-1947 en Turnhout 1944-1947*. Brussels, AGR, 2010, 107 p. (*Inventarissen Rijksarchief te Beveren*, 174)

DROSSENS P., *Inventarissen van de archieven van de krijgsauditoraten te Antwerpen 1817-1959, Gent 1814-1946, Hasselt 1944-1948, Leuven 1944-1947, Mechelen 1944-1947, Tongeren 1944-1947 en Turnhout 1944-1947*. Brussels, AGR, 2010, 120 p. (*Inventarissen Rijksarchief te Beveren*, 175)

DRUEZ L., *Inventaire des archives du Centre pénitentiaire-Ecole de Marneffe (1936-1981)*. Brussels, 2011. To be published

GODINAS Julie, *Inventaire des archives de l'Institution publique de protection de la jeunesse de Saint-Servais*. Brussels, AGR, 2011. To be published

HERREBOUT Els, *Über Grundbücher, Kataster, Erbscheine und eichserbhofgesetz...Archive über Grundstückseigentum in Eupen-Malmedy während des Zweiten Weltkriegs. Inventare der Archive der Amtsgerichte Eupen, Malmedy und St. Vith. Abgabe 2009 (1940-1944)*. Brussels, AGR. To be published<sup>1</sup>

HEYMANS Alexander and JANSSENS Luc, (introduction by DEPOORTERE Rolande, written and translated by JANSSENS Luc), *Archief van het Krijgshof. Strafdossiers van gevonniste zaken, 1955*, Brussels, 2011. To be published

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<sup>1</sup> Contains: “[Teil 1. Amtsgericht Eupen \(1940-1944\) Nachtrag 2009](#); [Teil 2. Amtsgericht Malmedy \(1940-1944\) Nachtrag 2009](#); [Teil 3. Amtsgericht St. Vith \(1940-1944\) Nachtrag 2009](#); [Teil 4. Katasteramt Malmedy Nebenstelle St. Vith \(1940-1944\)](#).”

HONNORÉ Laurent, *Inventaire des archives de la Prison de Charleroi 1805-1991*. Brussels, AGR, 2011. To be published

HONNORÉ Laurent, *Inventaires des archives des centres d'internement de Casteau à Maisières, de Dampremy, de La Louvière, de Nimy et du camp de prisonniers d'Erbisoeul 1944-1948*, Brussels, AGR, 2011. To be published

MONBALLYU Jos, *Inventaris van het archief van het Hof van Assisen van Brabant. Strafdossiers tegen incivieken van de Eerste Wereldoorlog, 1919-1926*, Brussels, 2011. To be published

NIEBES Pierre-Jean, *Inventaire des archives du Conseil de Prud'hommes d'Appel de Mons, 1914-1970*, Brussels, 2011. To be published

PETITJEAN Bernadette, *Inventaire des archives du Tribunal de première Instance de Dinant. Fonds ancien. 1795-1929 (principalement 1795-1910)*. Brussels, AGR, 2011. To be published

PIRLOT Vincent, *Inventaires des archives du tribunal de première instance de Neufchâteau (généralités, tribunal civil, tribunal correctionnel, et tribunal des enfants) (1796) 1800-1973*, Brussels, 2010 (Inventaires Archives de l'État à Arlon 60).

WELTER François, *Inventaire des archives de la police judiciaire près le parquet de Verviers (1946-1991)*. To be published

For completeness' sake, we also mention that in the course of 2010, several inventory projects were ongoing, but they haven't been finalised yet for material or logistic reasons and so the results couldn't be submitted for validation to the respective heads of department.

This concerns a.o. the opening for research of the following archives:

- Justice of the Peace courts in the Tournai district (by Romy Gouverneur)
- Prof. Jos Monballyu's project (State Archives of Brussels - Anderlecht): *Inventaris van het archief van de krijgsauditeurs en krijgsraden te velde tijdens de Eerste Wereldoorlog (1914-1919)*.
- Several inventory projects, conducted by and with the collaboration of Luc Janssens (State Archives of Brussels - Anderlecht):
  - \**Inventaire des archives de la Cour militaire. Dossiers de procédure d'affaires jugées, 1957-1959*, by Patricia Clouner
  - \**Inventaris van het archief van de rechtbank van eerste aanleg te Brussel. Rollen, repertoria en minuten van beschikkingen en vonnissen van de kinder- en jeugdrechtbank inzake protectionele en burgerlijke zaken, 1912-1980 / Inventaire des archives du tribunal de première instance de Bruxelles. Rôles, répertoires et minutes des ordonnances et jugements du tribunal des enfants et tribunal de la jeunesse pour les affaires protectionnelles et civiles, 1912-1980*, by F. Vanderlin
  - \**Inventaris van het archief van de rechtbank van eerste aanleg te Brussel. Burgerlijke dossiers van de jeugdrechtbank, 1967-1987 / Inventaire des archives du tribunal de première instance de Bruxelles. Dossiers civils du tribunal de la jeunesse, 1967-1987*, by F. Vanderlin
  - \**Inventaris van het parket van de procureur des Konings van Brussel. Nederlandstalige dossiers zonder gevolg, 1945, op basis van de steekkaarten gemaakt door een B.T.K.-ploeg in 1979 o.l.v. NOTEBAERT A.*, by M.-L. Oomen
  - \**Inventaris van het archief van het Hof van Beroep te Brussel. Dossiers, minuten van arresten, repertoria en rollen van de kamer van inbeschuldigingstelling en van de correctionele kamers, de verzoekschriften in cassatie en de beschikkingen van de eerste voorzitter in straf- en burgerlijke zaken, 1843-1972 / Archives de la cour d'appel de Bruxelles. Dossiers, minutes des arrêts, répertoires et rôles de la chambre des mises en accusation et des chambres des affaires correctionnelles, les pourvois en cassation et les ordonnances du 1er président en matière pénale et civile, 1843-1972*, by L. Janssens
  - \**Inventaris van de notitieregisters van het parket van de procureur des Konings van Brussel, 1939-1966*
  - \**Inventaris van de rehabilitatiedossiers van de Kamer van Inbeschuldigingstelling van het hof van Beroep te Brussel, 1926-1952*

- **Digitization of printed sources**

Digitized and online: collection of *Circulaires du ministère de la Justice*

Digitized and not yet online: *La Revue belge de la police administrative et judiciaire, La Belgique judiciaire*

Preparation of the digitization process: *Journal des Tribunaux*

- ***Institutional research guide***

At the end of 2010, Nicolas Bruaux finalised the first part of the guide *Guide des institutions judiciaires et de leurs archives conservées aux Archives de l'État (au 1er janvier 2011). Volume I. Cours et tribunaux. Police judiciaire*. This guide provides an overview of judicial sources available in the State archives of Belgium and gives a brief description of each judicial records producer. The guide contains basic information to help the researcher to start his research. The hypertext links allow direct access to the inventories online.

- ***Access to judicial archives***

On 22 September 2010, a deliberation took place between representatives of the College of General Prosecutors, the history departments of the Belgian universities and the State Archives, concerning a flexibilisation of the procedures to access judicial records.

***WP1b Doctoral research François Welter***

In the course of 2010, the analysis of several records' fonds has been finalised: the records of the Offices of the Public Prosecutor of Antwerp and of Ghent (State Archives at Beveren), of the Ministry of Justice, of the Secretary General of the Ministry of Justice (State Archives), some judicial files (College of General Prosecutors). Besides, the records of the office of the Public Prosecutor at Dinant have been treated partially (State Archives at Namur). F. Welter wrote the second part of the thesis (period 1919-1952): *Une histoire de la police judiciaire près les parquets (1919-1952 : entre malaise interne et envergure internationale)*.

Contributions to conferences:

- National conference in Bruxelles (AGR), on February 25<sup>th</sup>, 2010: "Sources et perspectives pour une histoire de la police judiciaire près les parquets (1940-1952)" (oral and written communications).
- Review of B. Majerus's book, *Occupations et logiques policières. La police bruxelloise en 1914-1918 et 1940-1945*, in collaboration with Kirsten Mareke Peters (FUSL).
- Day of the Contemporary History in Gent, on April 24<sup>th</sup>, 2010: "La collaboration de la sûreté militaire avec les polices étrangères (1914-1918). Une nouveauté dans les pratiques policières belges?" (oral and written communications).

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**Thematic Work Package 2: Civil Justice: Ministries of Justice and Barristers  
(P2: Ghent University)**

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Workpackage 2 brings together ministers of justice and barristers because research has shown that it is impossible to study the ministers without taking the barristers into account

Activities:

- Organisation of conferences and workshops:
  - \* 25 February 2010 (Ghent) workshop with the Centre d'Histoire Judiciaire of the University of Lille II on legal history in Northern France and Flanders, organised by S. Dauchy (Lille II), G. Martyn and D. Heirbaut.
  - \* 28 November-1 December 2010 (Ghent): From the judges arbitrium to the legality principle. Legislation as a source of law in criminal trial, organised by G. Martyn and H. Pihlajamäki (university of Helsinki)
  - \* 16 - 18 December 2010: Le Code pénal métamorphoses d'un modèle, 1810-2010 (16 and 18: Lille; 17: Ghent), organised by R. Martinage, Ch. Aboucaya, D. Heirbaut and G. Martyn.
  - \* 5 - 6 July 2010: inaugural conference of the European Society of Comparative Legal History, with D. Heirbaut as member of the organising committee.
- Organisation of staff lectures on legal history ('de rechtshistorische causerieën') with invited speakers from inside and outside the IUAP.
- Defence of a Ph. D. thesis: on 10 November 2010 by B. Debaenst on the juridification of labour accidents in the nineteenth century (deals inter alia with the role barristers and ministers of justice played in the juridification of labour accidents).
- Lectures and presentations concerning the history of the justice ministers, the barristers and related themes by D. Heirbaut, G. Martyn and B. Debaenst at national and international conferences, e.g. at the 18th International Congress of Comparative Law: Washington D.C. (26 July 2010).

- Collaboration to the publication of several book series and reviews, e.g. *Pro Memoriae. Rechtshistorische bijdragen tot de geschiedenis der Nederlanden* (Georges Martyn became chief editor in 2010, together with L. Berkvens (University of Maastricht); publication of electronic newsletter on legal history, 'de Rechtshistorische Courant, disseminating the achievements of IUAP P6/01 (12 issues sent in 2010 to about 450 subscribers).
- Expansion of the international network:
  - \* by the award of two Sarton medals for legal history to S. Dauchy (Lille) and E. Conte (Roma III) after their names had been presented to the Sarton committee by D. Heirbaut and G. Martyn.
  - \* establishment of the European Society of Comparative Legal History at a conference in Valencia (5 and 6 July 2010), with D. Heirbaut as founding vice-president. Future activities of the society will include exchange of ideas for projects with colleagues from other European countries etc. Establishment of an ESCLH blog by Sean Donlan (Limerick) with contributions by D. Heirbaut.
  - \* start of new Ph.D. research related to WP 2: S. Vandenbogaerde started his research on the history of law reviews in Belgium in the summer of 2010. Given the great role the barristers played in the boards of editors of the law reviews, he works closely with G. Martyn and B. Quintelier.

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**Thematic Work Package 3: Criminal Justice: Criminal Policies and Penal Practices  
(P1: Catholic University of Louvain)**

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***Research collaborations and general contributions to the project***

Managed by the P1 (UCL-CHDJ), the WP3 has further developed and refined research on Criminal Policies & Penal Practices within Belgian justice (1795-2010). On the one hand, the core of the original research is concentrated on specific institutions: the penal institutions (prisons & juvenile reformatories) in 19<sup>th</sup> & 20<sup>th</sup> c. Belgium (Bert Vanhulle, Veerle Massin), the juvenile justice system (Aurore François, David Niget, Margo de Koster), death penalties (Jerôme de Brouwer, Xavier Rousseaux) and police institutions (Margo de Koster, Jonas Campion). On the other hand, criminal policies have been explored via analyses of the statistical enterprise of the Ministry of Justice (Frédéric Vesentini, Xavier Rousseaux), the High Magistracy (Françoise Muller), revolutions & Justice (Xavier Rousseaux) military justice, war & occupation policies (Jonas Campion, Benoît Amez, Margo de Koster, Laurence Montel, Xavier Rousseaux), colonial policing & justice (Margo de Koster, Xavier Rousseaux), as well as specific criminal behaviours: violence (Xavier de Weirt, Frédéric Vesentini), banditry (Xavier Rousseaux), uncivil behaviour (Jonas Campion, Xavier Rousseaux). This research has been connected to all partners in the IAP network and to outside partners. See, for example, ongoing collaborations with the Open University, TU Berlin, University of Montréal, UQAM, U.Angers, U.Paris, U.Amsterdam, U.Dijon, CESDIP-CNRS. Generally, results have been presented in international/European conferences (ESSHC, SSHA, GERN-CNRS, CIRSAP....). The P1/WP3 is also largely supporting a book series with the Presses Universitaires de Louvain (*Histoire, Justice, Sociétés*, 7 vol. published), and the development of the IAP-Portal (WP7) (Aurore François, Jonas Campion)

As director of the research unit CHDJ that hosts WP3, Xavier Rousseaux has co-organized, with David Niget & Aurore François, a Summer School in Social History on the use of the Case file in History in Louvain-la-Neuve (20-25 June), which was a joint venture of the IAP with the ARC Project *Youth & Violence. A sociohistorical perspective* (UCL), the FNRS-Doctoral School in History, Art & Archaeology, and the Doctoral School in Humanities (Nord de France). The Summer School has been attended by 40 young European researchers. He cosupervised the PhD of Françoise Muller with (prof. J.P.Nandrin (FUSL). He managed the development of the IAP internet Portal Just-his.be) and several series of publications in collaboration with the postdocs Margo de Koster, Aurore François, Jonas Campion, Jérôme de Brouwer, Frédéric Vesentini, and he supervised the administrative support for the IAP network (Diane Olivier, then Magali Dupont).

As Coordinator of the project (see further for his management tasks), Prof. X.Rousseaux and his team organized a Steering Committee in Louvain-la-Neuve on 8 Feb. 2010, prepared and coordinated the evaluation meeting (18 October), and managed, together with M. de Koster, the exchanges between the seven partners. He also sat as a member of PhD Committees and public lessons for three of the IAP PhD students: Françoise Muller (UCL),(Aude Hendrick (FUSL), Mélanie Bost (Cegesoma)



Finally, for the next year (2011), the coordinator is planning the different activities that are jointly undertaken by all the IAP partners & WPs: the Portal Just-His.be, book series with the State Archives and another with the publisher Die Keure/La Charte, a special issue of the BEG/CHTP journal on Law Professionals, an international conference on Justice, War and Revolutions (Brussels, 22-23 September 2011) and a Digital Humanities Workshop for the end of 2011.

***Individual PhD research supported by the IAP***

***WP 3a History of the Belgian Prison (Bert Vanhulle)***

Bert Vanhulle's research activities were all connected to the scientific monography. He is currently writing and editing about the history of the Belgian central prisons from 1800 until 1940. Therefore he has engaged in archival trips to the Brussels City Archives (AVB- Archives de la ville de Bruxelles) where he has consulted the archive of the Brussels patronage committee and to the State Archival Depot in Beveren (RAB - Rijksarchief Beveren/ Archives de l'Etat Beveren) where he has intensively poured through the Provincial Archives of the province of East-Flanders (Oost-Vlaanderen/ Flandre occidentale). In order to find information on the history of the Ghent central prison he has analysed the archive of the provincial administration from 1820 until 1900. Furthermore he has at the same archival institution researched the archives of several Belgian prisons such as Louvain-central, Bruges, Mechelen and Turnhout.

He has also visited the library of the Belgian Ministry of Justice to consult some unique volumes on the history of the Belgian penal system.

Monography: The writing process of the above mentioned monography has not yet been completed. An introduction and three chapters have been written and submitted. A fourth chapter is nearing completion. Two chapters and the conclusion have been drafted out. The writing process should be finished at the end of april 2011.

Bert Vanhulle has participated in the Ghent European Social Science Conference (April 2010) as an audience-member. He was invited to participate in the European Criminal Justice Conference (March 2011) that was organised by the German Historical Institute of Washington on a paper-proposal he cowrote with dr. Margo De Koster. Since this conference is conceived in a workshop format the contributions had to be pre-circulated. In cooperation with Margo, He wrote out an article which was titled: 'Medecine or morals: mind the gap? Prison discourse and practice in Belgium (1850 - 1940)'.

Bert Vanhulle has written one contribution to the re-issue of the Encyclopédie de la Justice en Belgique on the history of the penal staff. Other texts that have been written include a contribution to a volume dedicated to an analysis of the sources that are available for the study of the Belgian justice system. He has also submitted an article on the history of the Belgian Anthropological prison service to a theme-issue on juridical professions of the Cahiers d'Histoire du Temps présent / Bijdragen tot de Eigentijdse geschiedenis. Furthermore a review of Eric Maes' doctoral study appeared in the Legal History Review.

He has also joined the redaction committee of a sort of Festschrift for the Ghent prison of the Nieuwe Wandeling. This institution will reach its 150th anniversary in 2012. To commemorate this event a book is being written on the historical evolution and the present situation of this prison by a team consisting of a historian, archivist, criminologist, architect and (former) members of the local penal staff.

***WP3b To observe, care, and discipline. Public penal institutions for young female delinquents in Belgium (Bruges, Saint-Servais, 1912-1965) (Veerle Massin)***

During the third year of her Phd, Veerle Massin ended to collect her historical material : personal files of the State Reform School of Bruges for 1960-1965 and official publishings like "Le Moniteur" (Laws), "Les Annales parlementaires" (Parliament) and "les circulaires et instructions" of the ministry of Justice. She decided of the structure of her Phd and discussed the question with her promotors (Xavier Rousseaux, Jenneke Christiaens), and with her jury's members (Jean-Marie Fecteau, Marie-Sylvie Dupont-Bouchat). She also organised a session at the international conference ESSHC (8<sup>th</sup> European Social Science History Conference) in Ghent (16 April 2010), in the networks "Childhood and Education" and "Criminal Justice". The session's theme was "Crossroads of Correction, Education, Punishment and Protection". The lecturers were Louise Jackson (UK), Susanna Hoikkala (FIN), Timo Harrikari (FIN) and herself. She prepared a new book, as editor, with two members of the Centre

d'Histoire du Droit et de la Justice, David Niget and Aurore François (P1) :Violences juvéniles sous expertise(s), XIXe-XXIe siècles / Expertise and Juvenile Violence, 19th-21st century, PUL, 2011, 295 p. This book collects a series of papers from European and American authors. Veerle Massin prepared also three other publishings. One is already published in the book she edited with David Niget and Aurore François: Veerle Massin, « Violence et anormalité. La déjudiciarisation des mineurs délinquantes au profit des institutions psychiatriques (Belgique,1912-1965) », in Aurore François, Veerle Massin, David Niget (ed.), Violences juvéniles sous expertise(s), XIXe-XXIe siècles. Expertise and Juvenile Violence, 19th-21st Century, Presses universitaires de Louvain, 2011, p. 81-106.

The two others have been submitted and admitted, and will be published in 2011: Veerle Massin, « De la sœur surveillante à l'éducatrice laïque : un personnel voué aux filles de justice (Bruges, 1922-1965) », in Cahiers d'Histoire du Temps Présent / Bijdragen tot de Eigentijdse Geschiedenis , Bruxelles, à paraître en 2011.

Veerle Massin, « La déjudiciarisation des mineurs délinquants au profit des institutions psychiatriques : un espace de pouvoirs partagés (Belgique, 1920-1960) », in Actes du colloque Justice et Espace public, organisation CHRIS-CIEQ, à paraître en 2011.

Finally, Veerle Massin began to write her Phd. She ended the writing of three chapters, and discussed it with her promoters.

#### ***Postdoctoral project: Belgian Criminal Statistics***

Since November 2010, Dr. Frederic Vesentini has been working on the following points:

- Development and adaptation of a critical system for integration, digitization and retrieval of the Belgian Penal Statistics (1830-1995) in the IAP portal.
- Setting up of a project so as to encode the statistical data, in the framework of the sponsor operations of the Loterie nationale
- Systematic encoding of the Penal Statistics (1995-2011).

#### ***Postdoctoral project: Policing, Juvenile Deviance, and Punishment***

Next to the coordination of the collective scientific activities and the functioning of the IAP network, Dr. Margo De Koster has continued to develop international networking and research collaborations within the framework of WP3, more in particular around the themes of policing, juvenile deviance and punishment. Most of the international initiatives involved, have been (at least partially) realized with IAP support, both in terms of financial support (providing co-funding for collaborative projects, for example) and through the IAP's international visibility and potential for generating new international partnerships.

Some of these international collaborations are explicitly aimed at the preparation of applications for EU funding, i.e. the setting up of large-scale European collaborative research actions, such as :

- an international Working Group on Colonial Policing, within the framework of the European network GERN (coordination together with CESDIP, Paris and Open University, Milton Keynes)
- a network on Youth and Deviance, coordinated by the University of Göttingen (prof. D. Schumann)
- the project Belgians before Berlin Courts in World War II, together with the Technische Universität Berlin (Prof. H. Reinke)

Other activities are focused on the exchange of scholars and research results between research teams, such as a 3-year long collaboration of the CHDJ with the European Centre for the Study of Policing at the Open University in Milton Keynes, which is one of the most important teams in the international field of crime and justice history.

Still other collaborations involve (the preparation of) collective international publications, such as the Working Group on juvenile justice in the 20th Century in Europe and Canada (Belgium, the Netherlands, France, Switzerland, Canada), and a collaboration with the Criminology Department at the VU Amsterdam University (partner EU2).

These initiatives have resulted in the following scientific output for 2010 (see also the list of publications attached to this report) : 2 collective articles submitted to international a1-ranked peer-reviewed journals (Journal of Social History & Paedagogica Historica), and several contributions to international collective volumes. Further, M. De Koster published a number of individual articles (several of which are in Dutch, published in Dutch journals as a result of the collaboration with VU Amsterdam colleagues).

Finally, M. De Koster organised or co-organised several international conference sessions (ESSHC2010, EAUHC2010) and workshops (journée d'études / séminaires GERN), some of which have been partly financed with IAP support.

### **Senior Research Projects: Revolutions, Wars and Criminal Justice**

Prof. Dr. Xavier Rousseaux worked as researcher, head of a research Unit at the UCL (CHDJ) and general coordinator of the IAP-Network P6/01.

In 2010, supported by the IAP-programme, Xavier Rousseaux has published two books on Justice & Society.

-The first one concerns an analysis of military justice in Belgium during WWI. Baclin Guillaume, Bernard Laurence, Rousseaux Xavier, *En première ligne. La justice militaire belge et la répression de l'incivisme à la sortie de la première guerre mondiale*, Brussels, State Archives, 2010 (Studies on WWI) ?

-The second one, co-edited with Margo de Koster and Karel Velle, is a bilingual collective book on the sources for the history of justice in Belgium: Margo De Koster, Xavier Rousseaux, Karel Velle (eds.), *Sources et perspectives: Histoire socio-politique de la justice en Belgique (1795-2005) / Bronnen en perspectieven: Sociaal-politieke geschiedenis van justitie in België (1795-2005)*, Brussels, State Archives, 2010, 221 p. (Justice & Society n°3).

Xavier Rousseaux has also published two contributions in the volume on French Justice & Police, more specifically on the impact of French Justice in Belgium and Holland during the Napoleonic era, *Sous l'Empire des codes. La justice pénale française dans les départements « belges » et hollandais (1811-1813)*, and Laurence Gerling, with coll. Xavier Rousseaux, *De la condamnation à l'exécution. Les exécutions publiques dans le département de la Dyle, du Directoire à la fin de l'Empire (1796-1813)* in Emmanuel Berger (ed.), *Justice et police à l'époque française*, Brussels, State Archives, 2010, pp. 57-84 and pp. 137-167 (Justice & Society n°4).

He also published with Antoon Vrints (U.Ghent), on banditry during World War : One Rousseaux Xavier, Vrints Antoon, *La répression étatique d'un phénomène de crise sociale. Le banditisme pendant et après la Première Guerre mondiale en Belgique*, in *Quand les canons se taisent, Actes du colloque international organisé par les Archives de l'État et le Musée royal de l'Armée et d'Histoire militaire (Bruxelles, 3-6 novembre 2008) / En toen zwegen de kanonnen : Akten van het internationaal colloquium georganiseerd door het Rijksarchief van België en het Koninklijk Museum van het Leger en de Krijgsgeschiedenis (Brussel, 3-6 November 2008) / When the Guns fall Silent : Proceedings of the international colloquium organized by the Belgian State Archives and the Royal Museum of the Armed Forces and of Military History (Brussels, 3-6 November 2008)*, Brussels, AGR/MRA, 2010, pp. 273-310 (Etudes sur la première guerre mondiale, 46). Another book on Military Justice In Europe during the World Wars is currently in revision (editions de la Maison des Sciences de L'homme, (Paris) and one article written with Antoon Vrints (U.Ghent) on Banditism in WWI has been submitted to the *Journal of Social History*.

During the year 2010, Prof. X.Rousseaux took part in various conferences and workshops in Brussels, Ghent, Dijon, Leiden, Poitiers, Geneva, Firenze, Lille. He presented five papers on Database & Justice history in Belgium, Colonial Policing (with M. de Koster (IAP)), Criminal Justice & Gallows, Banditry and violence in the 19<sup>th</sup> c., the French Penal Code of 1810 (with J. de Brouwer (IAP)). He also organized or acted as a discussant at two sessions at the European Social Science History Conference 2010 on *Policing the Borders*, and *Incarcerating after WWII*, and he has been invited to open or close two conferences on Sources for WWII (Brussels) and Fear in History (Poitiers).

He has also developed cross-participation of IAP-members in various international networks and projects 'juvenile justice in the 20<sup>th</sup> c. Europe & North America' (Nessie), on Comparative Policing (Cirsap), and Comparing Homicide & Genocide (Gern-Workgroups), on Youth & Violence (ARC-UCL), on Prosopography of Magistrates (FUNDP-FUSL-UCL).

Prof. Rousseaux has further obtained, together with Axel Tixhon (FUNDP), a grant for a research project on the Belgian Magistrates in Africa (1885-1962), supported by the French-speaking FNRS (2011-1014), as well as funding for a working group on Homicide in Europe, from the European Group of Research on Norms (GERN) for 2010-2011. This could be obtained thanks to IAP support, since the project provides the co-funding that was required to set up the international working group.

**WP4a Magistrates' Inaugural Addresses for the Start of the New Judiciary Year in Belgian High Courts (1832-1914) (Aude Hendrick)**

In 2010, Aude Hendrick drafted her thesis outline, a preliminary bibliography and a chapter devoted to the public perception and reception of inaugural addresses, in view of her mid-term evaluation, which she submitted on 8th February 2010, in the presence of the thesis support committee. Since then, she is writing out the other chapters in order to present her PhD thesis in the course of the next academic year.

Since March 2010, she has been exploring the interesting statistical results and graphics provided by the software Hyperbase and Lexico 3. At the same time, she has followed a training about the software Hyperbase at the University of Nice Sophia Antipolis, in the laboratory "Base, Corpus, Langage" (1-5th March 2010) and she has participated in the Summer School of the French CNRS-Institute SHS on Computer and Statistical Methods Analysis of texts at Fréjus (18-24th June 2010).

In addition, Aude Hendrick has written an article on "social protection strategies developed by the General Attorneys in their speeches during the Belle Epoque (1890-1914)", to be published in a special issue of the *Cahiers d'Histoire du Temps Présent*.

She has also collaborated with Dr. Françoise Muller (UCL) on an article about the Belgian judiciary world for the *Encyclopaedia of the History of Justice in Belgium*; it is currently being reviewed.

In September 2010, for the Start of the New Judiciary Year, Aude Hendrick wrote a short article in the *Journal des tribunaux* ("Mercuriale ou discours de rentrée? Un mot pour un autre...") in order to point out to justice professionals today the historical difference between the two types of discourses and, more generally, to make her research known to a wider audience.

Next to her own PhD research, Aude Hendrick has assisted the Prosopography team with the testing (and production of test reports) of the renewed database "Prosopography of Belgian magistrates, 1795-1960", thereby offering precious help to further improve the database.

**WP4b Belgian Magistrates during the Occupation of the Second World War (Kirsten Mareke Peters)**

In 2010, Kirsten Mareke Peters has continued to examine the personal files of magistrates (archives of the Ministry of Justice which are held in the State Archives in Brussels<sup>2</sup>). This work should be finished by March 2011. It will allow her to establish statistics concerning the Belgian magistracy during the second German occupation (1940-1944), with respect to the illegal abandonment of positions, nominations, prisoners of war, political prisoners or evictions of positions.

From 15<sup>th</sup> to 17<sup>th</sup> February 2010, Kirsten Mareke Peters has explored the archives of Schleswig in Germany. She carried out an in-depth investigation of the personal files of one of the two coordinators of the "Gruppe Justiz", which is a section of the German military administration (1940-1944)<sup>3</sup> that holds a great interest for her research.

On 25<sup>th</sup> February, Kirsten Mareke presented her research at a workshop organized in Brussels by the State Archives (P4), "Sortir de la Deuxième Guerre? Entre oubli, indemnisation, reconstruction et répression. Etat des sources et de la recherche / In de nasleep van de Tweede wereldoorlog. Tussen vergeten, vergoeden, heropbouw en repressie. Beschikbare bronnen en stand van het onderzoek".

In the summer 2010, she visited for the third time the archives of the German military administration<sup>4</sup> (Freiburg, Germany). This archival research is now completed.

Kirsten Mareke Peters has written an article in collaboration with Lawrence Van Haecke (Cegesoma, WP5) and Dimitri Roden (Breendonck Museum/UGent) for the *Encyclopaedia of the History of Justice in Belgium* (eds. Dirk Heirbaut, Xavier Rousseaux & Margo De Koster). She has also prepared

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<sup>2</sup> AGR, *Ministère de la Justice, Secrétariat, Service du personnel de la magistrature, Dossiers des magistrats* (1953-1980).

<sup>3</sup> Landesarchiv Schleswig-Holstein, *Justizministerium, Personalakten des Oberlandesgerichtspräsidenten Dr. Walter Hartz*, Abt. 786, n° 103 and n° 369; Landesarchiv Schleswig-Holstein, *Staatskanzlei, Ordensakte zum Oberlandesgerichtspräsidenten Dr. Walter Hartz*, Abt. 605 n° 14758; Landesarchiv Schleswig-Holstein, *Sondergerichtsprozesse* (1933), Abt. 358, n° 7777, 7839, 7840 and 7862.)

<sup>4</sup> Bundesarchiv-Militärarchiv, Militärbefehlshaber in Belgien und Nordfrankreich, RW 36.

another article on the abandon of their posts by magistrates in wartime for a special issue of the *Cahiers d'Histoire du Temps Présent* (to be published in 2011).

**Research collaborations with other IAP WP's and teams and general contributions to the project**

Prof. Jean-Pierre Nandrin, promoter of the FUSL team, wrote an article "La professionnalisation de la magistrature belge aux premiers temps de l'indépendance de la Belgique", that has been published in Hervé LEUWERS (ed.), *Juges, avocats et notaires dans l'espace franco-belge. Expériences spécifiques ou partagés (XVIIIe-XIXe siècle)*, Brussels, State Archives, p. 113-137. (PEU1) He also participated in the mid-term evaluation of the two PhD theses supervised by Dirk Heirbaut and George Martyn (P2) in the framework of the IAP project (B. Van Dael & B. Quintelier).

Moreover, Jean-Pierre Nandrin has published another article « Les justices de paix en Hainaut-Tournais à partir de 1795 », in Jean-Marie CAUCHIES, Laurent HONNORÉ & Florian MARIAGE (ed.), *Créer-Administrer-Réformer. Regards croisés sur dix siècles d'histoire des institutions publiques en Hainaut et Tournais*, p. 415-430.

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**Chronological Work Package 5: Justice in the post-War period 1914-1950**

**(P5: Centre for Historical Research and Documentation on War and Contemporary Society: SOMA/CEGES)**

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The contribution of the CEGESOMA to the IAP focuses on the impact of the two world wars on the Belgian judicial system. The two collaborators Mélanie Bost and Lawrence Van Haecke started the drafting of their doctoral thesis respectively on the Belgian magistrates during the First World War and the punishment of collaboration after the Second World War.

**WP 5a The Attitude of Belgian Magistrates during the First World War (Mélanie Bost)**

During the year 2010, Mélanie Bost continued her archival research, participated in conferences in Belgium and abroad, prepared publications and started the drafting of her PhD work.

In the first months of the year, Mélanie Bost continued her (archival) research, mainly focused on jurisprudence. Regarding the topics, Mélanie Bost explored some specific themes in relation with the coexistence of two legal systems - Belgian and German - as the question of the sources of law, the occupier's legislative power and the application of the Penal Code during occupation. She also investigated the links between jurisprudence and socio-economic and political issues and the relations between magistrates and other law professionals (lawyers) or social groups (lobbies) throughout the rents and food supplies issues. During this third year, the plan of the work was defined in a more precise way and approved in its final form by the co-promoters of the PhD. Mélanie Bost wrote a first chapter of her PhD research. 2011 will be completely dedicated to the final redaction of the PhD research. In April, however, Melanie Bost intends to do a short study travel to the Geheimes Staatsarchiv Preußischer Kulturbesitz in Berlin, in order to complete her knowledge about the occupier's point of view on civil justice during occupation.

Mélanie Bost prepared, among other, two papers in collaboration with Stanislas Horvat (Head Chair of law at the Royal Military Academy) - a specialist of the Belgian military justice - that were devoted to a complementary approach of the situation of justice, both military and civil, during the First World War. She also presented a paper in collaboration with Aurore François (P1) in Chicago during the Social Science History Association annual conference.

**WP 5b The Repression of Collaboration after the Second world War as a Policy Problem for the Judicial System (Lawrence Van Haecke)**

Lawrence Van Haecke finished almost all of his important archival research. Only a small number of documents have yet to be viewed, like documents from the personal archives of Prime Minister Hubert Pierlot. These archives have only recently been released to the public for scientific research.

The archival research included studying the last parts of the big archive of the Auditorat-général, the head office of the military prosecution. For three months, Lawrence undertook a detailed research of the parliamentary debates and documents in the 1930s when it concerned propositions of laws that changed penal law in relation to the articles which are relevant for the judicial punishment of collaboration with the enemy after the liberation of Belgium in September 1944.

The chapters of the PhD about the penal law evolutions in the 1930s and the preparation of the laws for the repression of collaboration by the government-in-exile Pierlot in London during the Second World War are written. Lawrence Van Haecke participated in national and international conferences.

#### ***Research collaborations and general contributions to the project***

Dirk Luyten, promotor, and Xavier Rousseaux (promotor - P1), made the preparations for the composition of a special issue of the Cahiers du Temps Présents on judicial professionals. A call for papers was launched, propositions were selected and by the end of the year the evaluation of the draft articles started. The volume will be published in 2011 and will contain nine articles of Belgian and Dutch historians and an introduction.

In the Summer of 2010 the call for papers for the conference 'Justice in revolutions and wartime' was launched. The conference will be organised in September 2011 by the CEGESOMA and the CHDJ (P1).

Dirk Luyten (promoter - P5) was asked to write the entry on Belgium for the Encyclopedia of transitional justice and finished an article for the proceedings of the conference on the concepts used during postwar purges, organised by G. Mouralis in Paris in 2008.

The manuscript of the book of Rik Vewaest on the role of Belgium in the development of international law was positively evaluated by two referees. Rik Vewaest makes a series of changes to the manuscript and prepared it for publication in the IAP-series of Die Keure.

Chantal Kesteloot participated in the steering committee of the project 'Legacy of collaboration' of the NIOD (Amsterdam).

The whole IAP-team participated in the editing of the evaluation report of the IAP.

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#### **Chronological Workpackage 6 : Justice in Revolution(s) : The French experience (1795-1814) and the Dutch experience (1815-1830) (EU1: University of Lille-3 & EU2: Free University of Amsterdam)**

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As during the previous years, the Lille-3 IRHiS-URM 8529 team of the IAP "Justice & Society" network conducted research on the French period from the perspective of both the actors of justice and policing.

Concerning the perspective of the judicial actors/professions, the Lille team dedicated the year 2010 to the finalisation and valorisation of previously developed research within the framework of the IAP project. A first volume was published in the IAP collection (printed by the State Archives (P.4) entitled "Juges, avocats et notaires dans l'espace franco-belge. Expériences spécifiques ou partagées (XVIIIe-XIXe siècle)" (Herve Leuwens, ed., 218 p.). This book presents the main results of three round tables dedicated to "judicial actors" (as named in the title of the book) that took on a comparative approach, confronting French and Belgian developments, especially during the French Revolutionary era.

This volume brings together ten contributions of Belgian historians - Claude Bruneel, George Martyn, Jean-Pierre Nandrin, Bart Quintelier, Fred Stevens - and French historians - Bernaudeau Vincent, Jean-Paul Barriere, Herve Leuwens, Renee Martinage, Vincent Meyze.

The theme of the book is situated within a politically unified space and time framework (1795-1815). This way, it invites to question the extent, the phases and the protagonists of the social and professional transformations that took place before and after the disruption introduced by the Imperial period.

Among the key issues addressed, we can mention the provincial and national procedures of construction of the judicial professions, and also the possible connections between the experiences of France and Belgium.

Concerning the police perspective, the 8th International Conference of Social History (ESSHC) held in Ghent, from April 13 to 16, provided an opportunity to Xavier Rousseaux and Catherine Denys to present jointly a session "Police, Justice and State Borders, from The Late Medieval to The Modern Times", dedicated to border police's issues from the 18th century to the present. This session was attended by Renaud Morieux (IRHiS-Lille 3), Ilse About (Aix-Marseille) and Chris A. Williams (Open University-Bedford). One of the central topics raised during the session was the Napoleonic Empire borders' control and more specifically police control of the Belgian coast, during this decisive period for the modernization of police structures in Europe.

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**Transversal Work Package 7: Towards an integrated instrument for historical social science research: Just-His.be**

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Just-His.be web portal means to perform several functions at the same time: to provide a tool for the valorization of the project, to support the daily operation of the network, and to constitute a research instrument that truly aggregates the resources accumulated by the network members.

Since last year, the Just-his.be web portal underwent a number of upgrades:

**Look and feel, navigability:** significant efforts have been invested to optimize these aspects, more in particular by restructuring the content into a multi-level menu, by adding numerous hypertext links in order to link the project's work packages to the different partners, the partners to publications, etc.

**Integration:** Several modules (biographical database of Belgian magistrates, bibliographical research repository and just-his.be CMS) are being integrated into a single access application, managed by a single-authentication procedure.

**Content of the research repository:** about 3,000 bibliographic references have been encoded into the research repository. Over 700 of these can be consulted in full-text:

- Belgian civil and penal law codes and various statutory instruments, specific collections of legislation (issued during the World Wars, ...) [scanned]
- The Ministry of Justice Circulars issued between 1795 and 1970 [full-text]
- The inaugural addresses held in the superior courts in Belgium from 1832 to 1914 (the Courts of Appeal of Brussels, Ghent and Liege, and the Court of Cassation) [full-text]
- The volumes of the IAP project's book series Justice & Society, published with the State Archives, are available online 6 months after the date of issue in print format [full text]
- Various articles and research tools, archival guides on the history of law and justice in Belgium [full text]
- Various scientific articles on the history of law and justice in Belgium [scanned]

During the coming months, the share of full-text resources will increase further, because the upcoming encoding phases will mainly concern primary sources that are currently being digitized by the State Archives and Cegesoma partners.

The WP7 team (Dr Jonas Campion & Dr Aurore François), rejoined by Françoise Muller & Xavier Rousseaux, has been invited to present the portal (organisational, epistemological and technical aspects) at a workshop dedicated to Databases and Justice History Held in Centre Georges Chevrier, Université de Bourgogne (Dijon) (organization: Jean-Claude Farcy and Pierre Bodineau).

## II - Organisation and functioning of the network

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### 1. Organisation

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Both the organisation of the network (structure of the partnership, internal communication, types of meetings, etc.), and its coordination by the UCL team of IAP coordinator X. Rousseaux have remained unchanged since the previous years: overall, the choices made in terms of the structure and management of the network and project have produced good results, without significant problems being encountered. For more details, we thus refer to the corresponding sections of the Evaluation Report 2007-2009 or the previous annual reports.

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### 2. Functioning of the network

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#### *International colloquia, seminars and workshops organised by the IAP teams*

1. Ghent (UGent), 25 February 2010, workshop with the Centre d'Histoire Judiciaire of the University of Lille II on legal history in Northern France and Flanders. (In collaboration with Univ. Lille2)
2. Ghent (UGent), 28 November-1 December 2010, "From the judges arbitrium to the legality principle. Legislation as a source of law in criminal trial ». (In collaboration with Univ. of Helsinki)
3. Ghent (UGent), 16 - 18 December 2010: Le Code pénal métamorphoses d'un modèle, 1810-2010. (In collaboration with Univ. Lille2)
4. Leiden (UCL) 16-17 September 2010, Third GERN-(Post)colonial policing workshop. Policing, surveillance and political transformations in the (former) Dutch and Belgium Empires (in collaboration with KITLV, Leiden)
5. Brussels (FUSL/UCL), 1 October 2010 (in collaboration with Erasmus U. Rotterdam), First GERN-Homicide network.

#### Planned:

1. Firenze (European University Institute) (UCL), 27-28 may 1811-2011. The Napoleonic Criminal Model and the Creation of a New European Judicial Order. Results and prospects (in collaboration with the EUI)
2. Brussels (CEGESOMA/Univ. Lille3/VU Amsterdam/UCL), 22 & 23 September 2011, 2-day Conference "Justice in Wartimes and Revolutions: Europe, 1795-1950"
3. Louvain-la-Neuve (UCL), December 2011, Workshop on "The History of Justice in the Era of the Digital Humanities"

#### *National colloquia and workshops organised by the IAP teams*

1. Brussels (State Archives), 25 February 2010, "Sortir de la Deuxième Guerre? Entre oubli, indemnisation, reconstruction et répression. Etat des sources et de la recherche / In de nasleep van de Tweede wereldoorlog. Tussen vergeten, vergoeden, heropbouw en repressie. Beschikbare bronnen en stand van het onderzoek"

#### *Joint IAP sessions on international colloquia*

1. Ghent (European Social Science History Conference)  
14 April 2010, (U.Lille 3)/UCL) Session Police, Justice and National Borders  
16 April 2010, (UGent/Cegesoma/UCL) Session Different Forms of Incarceration during and after the Second World War  
(UCL/ULille3/TU Berlin) Night Time in the City: Social Control and the Uses of Darkness  
(UCL/UGent) Crossroads of Correction, Education, Punishment and Protection
2. Chicago (Social Science History Association)  
19 November 2010 (UCL/Cegesoma/NUI Maynooth) Session Violence, Law and Power in Western Europe



### **Joint IAP sessions on national colloquia**

1. Ghent (IAP network, in collaboration with Dr. B. Coppein, KULeuven), 24 April 2010, 'Het fin de siècle als proeftuin voor een nieuw recht / La fin de siècle comme laboratoire d'un droit nouveau', at the "Dag van de Nieuwste Geschiedenis / Journée de l'Histoire contemporaine 2010"

### **Joint IAP Doctoral Training**

UCL PhD Summer School 'Méthodologies de la recherche en histoire sociale II'

Organised by the UCL team (CHDJ) within the framework of the doctoral school Histoire, art et archéologie (ED4) (F.R.S.-FNRS), and co-sponsored by the IAP and the UCL Coordinated Research Action 'Jeunesse et violence en Belgique (1880-2006): approches socio-historiques'.

1. Louvain-la-Neuve (UCL), 21-25 June 2011, "Méthodologies de la recherche en histoire sociale II : Le dossier en histoire : approches sérielles et anthropologie de l'écriture" (active participation of the IAP PhD-students)

### **Formal network meetings**

1. Brussel (CegeSoma), Task Group 'Portal Repository & Document tree', 29 January 2010
2. Louvain-la-Neuve (UCL), Task group 'Portal Repository & Document tree', 1 February 2010
3. Louvain-la-Neuve (UCL), General Network Meeting & Steering Committee, 8 February 2010
4. Louvain-la-Neuve (UCL), Task group 'Portal Repository & Document tree', 11 March 2010
5. Brussels (State Archives), General Network Meeting & Steering Committee, 12 May 2010
6. Overijse (), Task group, "Publications", 12 June 2010
7. Louvain-la-Neuve (UCL), Task group 'Portal Repository & Document tree', 23 July 2010
8. Louvain-la-Neuve (UCL), WP 3, 28 September 2010
9. Louvain-la-Neuve (UCL), Task group 'Portal Repository & Document tree', 01 October 2010
10. Brussels (State Archives), General Network Meeting & Steering Committee, 12 October 2010
11. Brussels (FUSL), Task Group 'Management', 22 December 2010

In addition, bipolar meetings of members of two or more teams, of the program director with members of each team, and of the IAP postdoc with individual doctoral students (research follow-up and brainstorming sessions) take place in a more informal setting.

### **Publication program (WP8)**

From the start the decision was taken to publish the IAP research results as much as possible in two single and as such recognisable series, one with the State Archives (Brussels), **Justice and Society**, and another with Die Keure/La Charte (Bruges), **Justice, Police, Law and Society in History (1795-2005)**.

#### **- 'Justice & Society' series**

Published by the IAP network in collaboration with the State Archives, "Justice & Society" is a series of concise books intended to disseminate a selection of the results of IAP conferences, seminars, workshops and short-term research actions. The volumes address various topics and issues relating to the social and political history of justice administration in Belgium from the 18th to the 20th centuries. The promoters and post-doctoral coordinator of the IAP project function as the Series Editors. 4 volumes have already been published:

1. Jonas Champion (ed.), *Les archives des polices en Belgique: des méconnues de la recherche?*, Brussels, AGR-ARA, 2009, 163 p.
2. Hervé Leuwers (ed.), *Juges, avocats et notaires dans l'espace franco-belge: Expériences spécifiques ou partagées (XVIIIe-XIXe siècle)*, Brussels, AGR-ARA, 2010, 218 p.
3. Margo De Koster, Xavier Rousseaux & Karel Velle (eds.), *Sources et perspectives pour l'histoire socio-politique de la justice en Belgique (1795-2005) / Bronnen en perspectieven voor de sociaal-politieke geschiedenis van justitie in België (1795-2005)*, Brussels, AGR-ARA, 2010, 221 p.
4. Emmanuel Berger (ed.), *L'acculturation des modèles policiers et judiciaires français en Belgique et aux Pays-Bas, 1795-1815*, Brussels, AGR-ARA, 2010, 180 p.

Forthcoming:

1. Dirk Luyten, Hervé Leuwers, Sjoerd Faber & Xavier Rousseaux (eds.), *Justice in Wartimes and Revolutions: Europe, 1795-1950*.
2. Aurore François, Jonas Campion & Margo De Koster (eds), *The History of Justice in the Era of the Digital Humanities*.

- **'Justice, Police, Law and Society in History' series**

Published by the IAP network in collaboration with Die Keure/La Charte, '*Justice, Police, Law and Society in History*' is a series intended to disseminate the main results of the IAP research: the monographs resulting from the doctoral theses to be completed or recently completed within the framework of the IAP program. An editorial board for the series has been set up, responsible for organising peer review of the manuscripts. Dirk Heirbaut (UGent) and Xavier Rousseaux (UCL) jointly preside over this board, composed of all the IAP (co-)promoters, the post-doc coordinator and external members from all the major Belgian universities. The volumes will be published either in Dutch or French and will systematically carry the IAP label in order to achieve maximum visibility of the program. Throughout the year 2010, the following volumes have been finalised; they are to be published in the course of 2011:

1. Françoise Muller, *La Cour de cassation à l'aune des rapports entre pouvoirs. De sa naissance dans le modèle classique de la séparation des pouvoirs à l'aube d'une évolution de la fonction juridictionnelle (1832-1914/1936)*
2. Rik Verwaest, *Van Den Haag tot Genève: België en het internationale oorlogsrecht (1874-1949)*.

Other volumes/manuscripts are still being prepared; the following are expected to be finalised and published towards the end of 2011 and the beginning of 2012:

1. Bert Vanhulle, *De eeuwige gevangenis. Geschiedenis van het Belgische gevangeniswezen, 1800-1940*.
2. Aurore François, *Guerres et délinquance juvénile (1912-1950). Un demi-siècle de pratiques judiciaires et institutionnelles envers des mineurs en difficulté*.
3. Jérôme de Brouwer, *La peine de mort en Belgique: les conditions d'émergence du système abolitionniste de fait (1830-1914)*.
4. Dimitri Rooden, *Duitse militaire rechtbanken in België gedurende de Tweede Wereldoorlog*.
5. Margo De Koster, *Weerbaar, weerspannig of crimineel? Meisjes en jonge vrouwen tussen emancipatie en delinquentie, 1912-1940*.
6. The eight PhD theses currently in preparation by the IAP doctoral students Mélanie Bost, Aude Hendrick, Veerle Massin, Kirsten Peters, Bart Quintelier, Bram Van Dael, Lawrence Van Haecke and François Welter, to be published between.

- **Encyclopedia of Belgian Justice History, 1795-2005**

eds. Dirk Heirbaut, Xavier Rousseaux & Margo De Koster ('*Justice, Police, Law and Society in History*' series)

All IAP teams are in the progress of writing jointly a new synthesis of the history of Belgian justice, to be published in the '*Justice, Police, Law and Society in History*' series. The project for the book and the different chapters was intensively discussed during several meetings. It will be an entirely revised edition of the collective volume that lay at the basis of the current IAP program, *Politieke en sociale geschiedenis van justitie in België van 1830 tot heden / Histoire socio-politique de la justice en Belgique de 1830 à nos jours* (eds. D. Heirbaut, X. Rousseaux, K. Velle, Die Keure/La Charte, 2004). It will integrated contributions by all the doctoral students recruited on the project. A Dutch, English and French version is planned.

Currently, of the 34 contributions, 17 have been handed in to the editors, of those 7 are still under review, 10 are ready for the final part of the editing process after amendment of the text following the remarks of the reviewers.

- **Special issues of reviews**

In a special issue of the Cahiers du Temps Présent, the scientific journal of the CegeSoma, prepared by the teams of the CHDJ and the CegeSoma (Xavier Rousseaux & Dirk Luyten), the short 20<sup>th</sup> century (wars and postwar periods) will be studied from a biographic perspective. The special issue

is devoted to legal professionals in the twentieth century. Many of the proposals following the call for papers concentrate on the two world wars. Nine proposals (7 from IAP researchers) had been accepted. Publication is planned for second semester of 2011.

- **UCL-CHDJ 'Histoire, Justice, Sociétés' book series**

The IAP coordinator, Xavier Rousseaux (UCL) and his team CHDJ (Centre d'histoire du droit et de la justice), have been able to launch their own book series, '**Histoire, Justice, Sociétés**', with the Presses Universitaires de Louvain, partly thanks to the IAP program (this support is clearly mentioned in each of the volumes). In this series, results of the research conducted by the UCL team in the field of criminal justice history are being published.

7 volumes have already been published:

1. Musin A., Rousseaux X., Vesentini F. (eds.), *Violence, conciliation et répression. Recherches sur l'histoire du crime, de l'Antiquité au XXI<sup>e</sup> siècle*, Louvain-la-Neuve, Presses universitaires de Louvain, 2008, 326 p.
2. Villers S., *L'avortement et la justice, une répression illusoire? Discours normatifs et pratiques judiciaires en Belgique (1918-1940)*, Louvain-la-Neuve, Presses universitaires de Louvain, 2009, 268 p.
3. Keunings L., *Des polices si tranquilles. L'évolution de l'appareil policier belge (1830-1914)*, Louvain-la-Neuve, Presses universitaires de Louvain, 2009, 299 p.
4. Chaumont J.-M., Machiels C. (eds.), *Du sordide au mythe. L'affaire de la traite des blanches (Bruxelles, 1880)*, Louvain-la-Neuve, Presses universitaires de Louvain, 2009, 268 p.
5. Heirbaut D., Rousseaux X., Wijffels A. (eds.), *Histoire du droit et de la justice : une nouvelle génération de recherches / Justitie- en rechtsgeschiedenis: een nieuwe onderzoeksgeneratie*, Louvain-la-Neuve, Presses universitaires de Louvain, 2009, 702 p.
6. François A., Massin V., Niget D. (eds.), *Violences juvéniles sous expertise(s), XIXe-XXIe siècles. Expertise and juvenile violence, 19th-21st century*, Louvain-la-Neuve, Presses universitaires de Louvain, published in January 2011, 295 p.
7. De Weirt, X., Rousseaux, X. (eds.), *Ville, violence et jeunesse en Europe : une approche socio-historique du Moyen Âge à nos jours*, Louvain-la-Neuve, Presses universitaires de Louvain, published in January 2011, 255 p.

Forthcoming:

1. Nezer F., *Les Tsiganes et la police des étrangers (Belgique, XIXe siècle)*, Louvain-la-Neuve, Presses universitaires de Louvain, [Summer 2011].
2. Carole Ledent, *Le banditisme à la Révolution française*, Louvain-la-Neuve, Presses universitaires de Louvain, [Summer 2011].
3. Bourguignon M.A., Dauven B., Rousseaux X. (ed.), *La sanction judiciaire dans l'espace belge (XIII<sup>e</sup>-XX<sup>e</sup> siècle)*, Louvain-la-Neuve, Presses universitaires de Louvain, [Summer 2011].
4. Dauven B., Rousseaux X.(ed.), *la Grâce dans les Pays-Bas (XVe-XVIIe siècles)* [Autumn 2011].
5. de Brouwer J. (ed.), *Récits de crimes*, Louvain-la-Neuve, Presses universitaires de Louvain, [Winter 2011].

**Portal, website and the circulation of information**

See Chapter 2, summary of WP7.

**Collective digitization projects**

See Chapter 2, summary of WP7.

### III - Publications (published in 2010 and forthcoming)

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#### 1. List of publications of the IAP teams

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(P1) UCL - CHDJ
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##### Published in 2010

BACLIN G., BERNARD L. & ROUSSEAU X., *En première ligne. La justice militaire belge et la répression de l'incivisme à la sortie de la première guerre mondiale*, Brussels, State Archives, 2010, 254 p.

CAMPION J., CHEVET E., « Quand (dés)obéir rime avec trahir : pratiques professionnelles des gendarmes 'occupés' durant la Seconde Guerre mondiale » in C. JAVEAU, S. SCHEHR (ed.), *La trahison de l'adultère au crime politique*, Paris, Berg International, 2010, pp. 96-108.

CAMPION J., HABERBUSCH B., « La gendarmerie nationale », in J. LELEU, F. PASSERA, J. QUELLIEN, M. DAEFFLER (ed.), *La France pendant la Seconde Guerre mondiale. Atlas historique*, Paris, Fayard-Ministère de la Défense, 2010, pp. 84-85

CAMPION J., « Compte-rendu de Marc Bergère, Jean Le Bihan (ed.), *Fonctionnaires dans la tourmente. Épurations administratives et transitions politiques à l'époque contemporaine*, Genève, Georg, 2009, 299 p. », in *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés*, t.14, n°2, 2010, pp. 137-139.

CAMPION J., « Compte-rendu de Cyrille Fijnaut, *An history of the Dutch Police*, Amsterdam, Boom, 2009, 203 p. », in *Crime, Histoire & Sociétés*, t.14, n°2, 2010, pp. 149-151.

DE KOSTER M., PRUVOST G., De la "sergote" à la femme flic. Une autre histoire de l'institution policière, 1935-2005, comptes rendus, *Annales. Histoire, Sciences Sociales*, 65 (2010), 3, pp. 836-838.

DE KOSTER M., « Jongeren en criminaliteit: Een lange geschiedenis van de Middeleeuwen tot heden », in *Tijdschrift voor Criminologie*, 52 (2010), 3, pp. 308-317.

DE KOSTER M., « De verhouding politie-bevolking in historisch perspectief: wederzijdse afhankelijkheid en stilzwijgende contracten », in *Justitiële Verkenningen*, 2010, 2, pp. 81-93.

DE KOSTER M., « Los van God, gezin en natie. Problematisering en criminalisering van ongeoorloofde seks van jonge vrouwen in de vroege 20ste eeuw », in J. KOK & J. VAN BAVEL (eds.), *De levenskracht der bevolking: Sociale en demografische kwesties in de Lage Landen tijdens het interbellum*, Leuven, Universitaire Pers Leuven, 2010, pp. 355-384.

DE KOSTER M., « Jeugd en straf: Oude praktijken ondersteunen herstelrecht niet zonder meer, in *Festus* », in *Misdaad en Straf*, 2010, 2, pp. 41-45.

DE KOSTER M., ROUSSEAU X. & VELLE K. (eds.), *Sources et perspectives : Histoire socio-politique de la justice en Belgique (1795-2005) / Bronnen en perspectieven : Sociaal-politieke geschiedenis van justitie in België (1795-2005)*, Justice & Society 3, Brussels, State Archives, 2010, 225 p.

DE KOSTER M., « Politieoptredens en het dagelijks ordenen van de stad. Antwerpen, eind negentiende - begin twintigste eeuw », in M. DE KOSTER, B. DE MUNCK, H. GREEFS, B. WILLEMS & A. WINTER (eds.), *Werken aan de stad. Stedelijke actoren en structuren in de Zuidelijke Nederlanden, 1500-1900. Liber alumnorum Catharina Lis en Hugo Soly*, VUB PRESS, 2011.

DE KOSTER M., B. DE MUNCK, H. GREEFS, B. WILLEMS & A. WINTER (eds.), *Werken aan de stad. Stedelijke actoren en structuren in de Zuidelijke Nederlanden, 1500-1900. Liber alumnorum Catharina Lis en Hugo Soly*, VUB PRESS, 2011.

FRANCOIS A., « Filles et garçons de justice. Parcours comparés », in *Vie sociale et traitements. Revue du champ social et de la santé mentale*, 2010, n° 106, pp. 50-57.

FRANCOIS A., « Un juge au secours d'une fillette juive : l'affaire 'Suzanne Petit' », in *Journal des Tribunaux*, 2010, 6383, pp. 118-119.

GERLING L., ROUSSEAU X., « De la condamnation à l'exécution. Les exécutions publiques dans le département de la Dyle, du Directoire à la fin de l'Empire (1796-1813) », in *L'acculturation des modèles policiers et judiciaires français en Belgique et aux Pays-Bas (1795-1815)*, Justice & Society 4, Brussels, State Archives, 2010, pp. 137-168.

MASSIN V., « Les institutions publiques d'enfermement pour jeunes délinquantes en Belgique (1912-1965). Aperçu des sources disponibles », in M. DE KOSTER, X. ROUSSEAU & K. VELLE (eds.), *Sources et perspectives : Histoire socio-politique de la justice en Belgique (1795-2005) / Bronnen en perspectieven : Sociaal-politieke geschiedenis van justitie in België (1795-2005)*, Justice & Society 3, Brussels, State Archives, 2010, pp. 191-207.

ROUSSEAU X., « Sous l'Empire des codes. La justice pénale française dans les départements « belges » et « hollandais » (1811-1813) », in E. BERGER (ed.), *L'acculturation des modèles policiers et judiciaires français en Belgique et aux Pays-Bas (1795-1815)*, Justice & Society 4, Brussels, State Archives, 2010, pp. 57-84.

ROUSSEAU X., VRINTS A., « La répression étatique d'un phénomène de crise sociale. Le banditisme pendant et après la Première Guerre mondiale en Belgique », in *Quand les canons se taisent, Actes du colloque international organisé par les Archives de l'État et le Musée royal de l'Armée et d'Histoire militaire (Bruxelles, 3-6 novembre 2008) = En toen zwegen de kanonnen : Akten van het internationaal colloquium georganiseerd door het Rijksarchief van België en het Koninklijk Museum van het Leger en de Krijgsgeschiedenis (Brussel, 3-6 November 2008) = When the Guns fall Silent : Proceedings of the international colloquium organized by the Belgian State Archives and the Royal Museum of the Armed Forces and of Military History (Brussels, 3-6 November 2008)*, Bruxelles, AGR/MRA, 2010, pp. 273-310 (Etudes sur la première guerre mondiale, 46).

VANHULLE B., « Dreaming about the prison. Edouard Ducpétiaux and prison reform in Belgium (1830-1848) », in *Crime, History, Society*, 2010, 14, pp. 107-130.

VANHULLE B., « Geschiedenis achter slot en grendel? Bedenkingen over de nationale en internationale gevangenishistoriografie », in M. DE KOSTER, X. ROUSSEAU & K. VELLE (eds.), *Sources et perspectives : Histoire socio-politique de la justice en Belgique (1795-2005) / Bronnen en perspectieven : Sociaal-politieke geschiedenis van justitie in België (1795-2005)*, Justice & Society 3, Brussels, State Archives, pp. 171-190.

VANHULLE B., « E. Maes, Van gevangenisstraf naar vrijheidsstraf: 200 jaar Belgisch gevangeniswezen. Maklu, Antwerpen/Apeldoorn [2009]. XXIV + 1021 p », in *Tijdschrift voor rechtsgeschiedenis*, 2010, 78, pp. 255-256.

#### **Forthcoming**

BERLIÈRE J.-M., CAMPION J., ROUSSEAU X., LACCHÉ L. (ed.), *La justice militaire durant les deux guerres mondiales. Military Justice and World Wars*, Paris, MSH.

CAMPION J., ROUSSEAU X., « Introduction », in BERLIÈRE J.-M., CAMPION J., ROUSSEAU X., LACCHÉ L. (ed.), *La justice militaire autour et durant les deux guerres mondiales. Military Justice and Worlds Wars*, Paris, MSH.

DE KOSTER, M. & NIGET D., « Risk and gender in medical and psychological discourses on juvenile delinquency in 20th-century Belgium », to be submitted to *Paedagogica Historica: International Journal of the History of Education* (a1), in preparation.

DE KOSTER M. & NIGET D. « Pénétrer l'âme de l'enfant pour en dégager les voies d'accès ». Institutions et pratiques d'observation médicopsychologiques en Belgique, 1913-1965 », in D. NIGET, E. PIERRE, X. ROUSSEAU, M. RUCHAT, J. TRÉPANIER (eds.), *Juvenile justice in the 20th Century: Europe and Canada*, Rennes : Presses Universitaires de Rennes, accepted.

DE KOSTER M., FRANÇOIS A. & MASSIN V., « Le fonctionnement de la justice des mineurs en Belgique (1912-1965) », in D. NIGET, E. PIERRE, X. ROUSSEAU, M. RUCHAT, J. TRÉPANIÉ (eds.), *Juvenile justice in the 20th Century: Europe and Canada*, Rennes : Presses Universitaires de Rennes, accepted.

DE KOSTER M., « Girls' journeys to juvenile court, Antwerp, 1912-1933 », in J. TRÉPANIÉ, E. PIERRE & X. ROUSSEAU (eds.), *Child welfare in the Courtroom (1850-1920)*, Devon: Willan Publishing, accepted.

HEIRBAUT D., DE KOSTER M. & ROUSSEAU X. (eds.), *Encyclopedie van de Belgische justitiegiedenis / Encyclopédie de l'histoire de la justice en Belgique*, Brugge / Bruges : Die Keure / La Chartre.

ROUSSEAU X., « Quelques réflexions sur base de données, nouvelles technologies, et recherche historique », in *Nouvelles sources, nouvelles questions, nouvelles méthodes dans la recherche historique*, Louvain-la-Neuve, Département d'histoire.

ROUSSEAU X., « (Se) gouverner par les risques : l'émergence de la fonction policière dans les sociétés modernes », in D. NIGET, M. PETITCLERC (ed.), *Le risque*, Montréal, 2011.

ROUSSEAU X., « Sortir de la deuxième Guerre par les vieux papiers ? Les archives de l'occupation et de la libération, des traumatismes à la résilience », in P.-A. TALLIER, *Sortir de la seconde guerre mondiale*, Bruxelles, AGR.

VANHULLE B., « Penal promises. Discourse and development on the prison system during the United Kingdom of the Netherlands (1815-1830) », in *Tijdschrift voor rechtsgeschiedenis/The legal history review* (accepted in Dutch, resubmitted in English)

VANHULLE B., « Gevangen(en) in het laboratorium. De geneesheren-antropoloog van de Penitentiair Antropologische Dienst (1920-1940) », in *Bijdragen tot de eigentijdse geschiedenis/Cahiers d'histoire du temps présent* (accepted)

BUYCK J. en VANHULLE B., « Het Belgische gevangenispersoneel (1830-2005) », in D. HEIRBAUT, M. DE KOSTER, X. ROUSSEAU (eds.), *Encyclopedie van de Belgische justitiegiedenis / Encyclopédie de l'histoire de la justice en Belgique*, Brugge / Bruges : Die Keure / La Chartre (accepted)

WEEVERS, M., DE KOSTER, M. & BIJLEVELD, C., « Swept up from the streets or nowhere else to go ? The journeys of Dutch female beggars and vagrants to the Oostgeest State Labor Institution in the late nineteenth century », submitted to *Journal of Social History* (a1), in review.

## (P2) Ghent University - Institute for Legal History

### Published in 2010

HEIRBAUT D. & STORME M.-E., « The historical evolution of European private law », in C. TWIGG-FLESNER, *The Cambridge Companion to European Union Private Law*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2010, 20-32, pp. 329-331.

HEIRBAUT D., « Codificatie van het burgerlijk recht in België en Nederland: parallel lives? », in J. LOKIN, J. MILO & C. VAN RHEE (ed.), *Tweehonderd jaren codificatie van het privaatrecht in Nederland*, Groningen, Chimaira, 2010, pp. 147-160.

HEIRBAUT D., *Rechtsgewohnheiten und semi-autonome Felder*, Rechtsgeschichte, XVII, 2010, pp. 55-57.

HAMMERSTEIN N. & HEIRBAUT D., « Sozialwissenschaften, Geschichte und Rechtswissenschaft », in W. RÜEGG (ed.), *Geschichte der Universität in Europa*, IV, München, Beck, 2010, pp. 331-37.

MARTYN G. & DUMON D., « Van de heksenprocessen tot cyber justice », in *De rechtvaardige stad. Recht en straf binnen de muren*, Gent, Amarant, 2010, pp. 19-27.

MARTYN G., « In search of foreign influences, other than French, in nineteenth-century Belgian court decisions », in S. DAUCHY, W. HAMILTON BRYSON & M. C. MIROW (eds.), *Ratio decidendi. Guiding*

*Principles of Judicial Decisions. Volume 2: 'Foreign' law*, Berlin, Duncker & Humblot, 2010, pp. 255-267.

MARTYN G. & QUINTELIER B., « L'introduction des barreaux de modèle napoléonien dans les Neuf Départements et leur évolution au XIXe siècle », in H. LEUWERS (ed.), *Juges, avocats et notaires dans l'espace franco-belge. Expériences spécifiques ou partagés (XVIIIe-XIXe siècle)*, Justice & Society 2, Brussels, State Archives, 2010, pp. 85-101.

QUINTELIER B., « Bronnen voor de geschiedenis van de Belgische advocatuur : de archieven van de ordes van advocaten », in M. DE KOSTER, X. ROUSSEAU & K. VELLE (eds.), *Sources et perspectives : Histoire socio-politique de la justice en Belgique (1795-2005) / Bronnen en perspectieven : Sociaal-politieke geschiedenis van justitie in België (1795-2005)*, Justice & Society 3, Brussels, State Archives, 2010, pp. 21-37.

VAN DAEL B., « De ministers van justitie : één pot nat? Methodologie voor een prosopografisch en kwantitatief onderzoek », in M. DE KOSTER, X. ROUSSEAU & K. VELLE (eds.), *Sources et perspectives : Histoire socio-politique de la justice en Belgique (1795-2005) / Bronnen en perspectieven : Sociaal-politieke geschiedenis van justitie in België (1795-2005)*, Justice & Society 3, Brussels, State Archives, 2010, pp. 14-20.

### (P3) FUSL

#### Published in 2010

HENDRICK A., « Les discours de rentrée et d'installation dans les cours supérieures de Belgique : objets d'étude et sources pour l'histoire de la magistrature belge (1832-1914) », in M. DE KOSTER, X. ROUSSEAU & K. VELLE (eds.), *Sources et perspectives : Histoire socio-politique de la justice en Belgique (1795-2005) / Bronnen en perspectieven : Sociaal-politieke geschiedenis van justitie in België (1795-2005)*, Justice & Society 3, Brussels, State Archives, 2010, pp. 55-70.

HENDRICK A., « Discours de rentrée ou mercuriale ? Un mot pour un autre... », in *Le Journal des tribunaux*, 9 septembre 2010, n° 6403, p. 473.

PETERS K., « Sources pour l'histoire des magistrats belges sous l'occupation allemande durant la Seconde Guerre mondiale », in M. DE KOSTER, X. ROUSSEAU & K. VELLE (eds.), *Sources et perspectives : Histoire socio-politique de la justice en Belgique (1795-2005) / Bronnen en perspectieven : Sociaal-politieke geschiedenis van justitie in België (1795-2005)*, Justice & Society 3, Brussels, State Archives, 2010, pp. 93-111.

NANDRIN J-P., « La professionnalisation de la magistrature belge aux premiers temps de l'indépendance de la Belgique », in H. LEUWERS (ed.), *Juges, avocats et notaires dans l'espace franco-belge. Expériences spécifiques ou partagés (XVIIIe-XIXe siècle)*, Justice & Society 2, Brussels, State Archives, 2010, pp. 113-137.

NANDRIN J-P., « Les justices de paix en Hainaut-Tournais à partir de 1795 », in J-M CAUCHIES, Laurent HONNORE & Florian MARIAGE (ed.), *Créer-Administrer-Réformer. Regards croisés sur dix siècles d'histoire des institutions publiques en Hainaut et Tournais, (Analectes d'histoire du Hainaut, 11 - Archives générales du Royaume et Archives de l'Etat dans les Provinces, Miscellanea Archivistica Studia, 182)*, Mons, 2009, pp. 415-430.

### (P4) State Archives

#### Published in 2010

LELOUP G., VELLE K., « Le casier judiciaire belge: source d'informations des autorités publiques et instrument de contrôle social? », in *Le casier judiciaire. Approches critiques et perspectives comparées*, Brussels, Larcier, 2011, p. 103-115.

VELLE K., « Het beeld van de magistratuur van de Belle Époque tot na de Eerste Wereldoorlog. Casus: Raymond de Ryckere (1862-1928), in: Image et imagination. Recueil d'articles offert à André Vanrie à l'occasion de son septantième anniversaire », Archives et Bibliothèques de Belgique. N° spécial 91. Archief- en Bibliotheekwezen in België. Extranummer 91, Brussels, 2010, volume II, p. 483-518.

VELLE K., "Woord vooraf / Avant-propos", in M. DE KOSTER, X. ROUSSEAU & K. VELLE (eds.), *Sources et perspectives : Histoire socio-politique de la justice en Belgique (1795-2005) / Bronnen en perspectieven : Sociaal-politieke geschiedenis van justitie in België (1795-2005)*, Justice & Society 3, Brussels, State Archives, 2010, pp., 5-11, 13-19.

#### **Forthcoming**

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